

大同大學 97 學年度研究所碩士班入學考試試題

考試科目：微積分

所別：事業經營研究所

第 全 頁

註：本次考試 不可以參考自己的書籍及筆記； 不可以使用字典； 可以使用計算器。

1. Find the limits:

(1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-1}{x^2-1}$ (3%)

(2) $\lim_{t \rightarrow 1} \frac{t^2-3t-2}{t^2-1}$ (3%)

(3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\frac{1}{x+2} - \frac{1}{2}}{x}$ (4%)

2. Let $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2-1, & x < 3, \\ 2ax, & x \geq 3. \end{cases}$

(1) What value should be assigned to a to make the function continuous at $x=3$? (5%)

(2) Determine a complete graph of f for this value of a . (5%)

3. Find the absolute maximum and minimum values of

$$f(x, y) = 2 + 2x + 2y - x^2 - y^2$$

on the triangular plate in the first quadrant bounded by the lines $x=0$, $y=0$ and $y=9-x$. (10%)

4. If $f(x)$ is continuous on $[a, b]$, show that $2 \int_a^b f(x)f'(x)dx = [f(b)]^2 - [f(a)]^2$. (10%)

5. Let $y = f(x)$, please find y such that $yy' + x^2 = 0$ and $f(0) = 4$, where $y' = \frac{dy}{dx}$. (10%)

6. Determine the optimum quantity and the corresponding price for maximum profits for the Tatung Company. (10%)

$$\pi = TR - TC = (3.5q - 0.5q^2) - (0.04q^3 - 0.3q^2 + 2q + 1)$$

7. Assume that a company manufactures a certain type of machine, and it estimates that each machine will generate a continuous income stream whose rate in the t th year of operation will be $15-2t$ million dollars per year. Assuming that the lifetime of a machine is about 7 years and that the money can be invested at an annual rate of 8%, compounded continuously, find the fair market price of each machine. (15%)

8. Find the equation of the plane through the points $(3,0,0)$, $(0,4,0)$ and $(0,0,5)$. (10%)

9. A company manufactures two products, X and Y. The total cost in dollars for producing x units of product X and y units of product Y is given by the function

$$C(x, y) = 0.25x^2 + 0.2y^2 + 6x + 7y + 800.$$

(i) Find the cost of producing 20 units of X and 50 units of Y.

(ii) Compute the partial marginal costs at $(20, 50)$.

(iii) Use linear approximation to estimate the cost of producing 22 units of X and 49 units of Y. Check the accuracy of the approximation by actually computing $C(22, 49)$ and comparing it to the estimated value. (15%)