

大同大學 九十一 學年度研究所碩士班入學考試試題

考試科目：資料結構與演算法

所別：資訊經營研究所

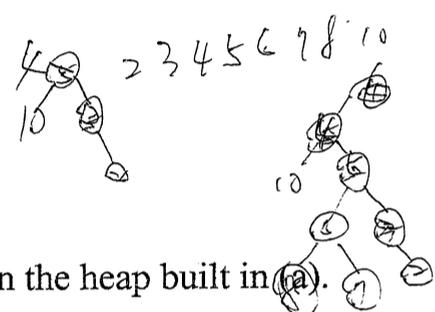
第 1/1 頁

註：本次考試 不可以參考自己的書籍及筆記； 不可以使用字典； 不可以使用計算器。

1. Give the contents of the hash table that results when the keys {H, A, P, P, Y, D, A, Y} are inserted in order into an initially empty table of size 10. $h_1(k) = k \bmod 10$ for the k th letter of the alphabet. (20%)
 - (a) Separate chaining.
 - (b) Open addressing using linear probing.
 - (c) Open addressing using quadratic probing.
 - (d) Open addressing using double hashing, $h_2(k) = 7 - (k \bmod 7)$.

~~10~~ ~~11~~ ~~12~~ ~~13~~ ~~14~~ ~~15~~ ~~16~~ ~~17~~ ~~18~~ ~~19~~ 54 57 65 81 84

2. Give the contents of the B-tree that results when the keys {14, 54, 12, 65, 45, 87, 57, 43, 11, 24, 81, 10} are inserted in that order into an initially empty tree, with $M=4$. (10%)



3. For the input {10, 5, 2, 4, 6, 8, 7, 3}. (30%)

- (a) Draw the construction process of a binary heap.
- (b) Show the result of performing three *deleteMin* operations in the heap.
- (c) Draw the sorting process in increasing order by *heapsort* performed on the heap built in (a).

4. Find the shortest path of the graph in Figure 1. (20%)

- (a) Apply *DIJKSTRA's* algorithm, starting at *a*.
- (b) Use *WALLSHALL's* algorithm to find all the shortest paths from each vertex.

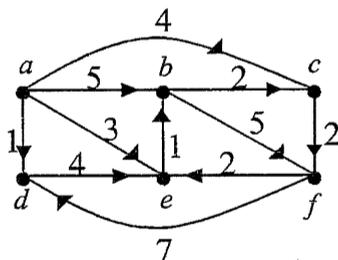
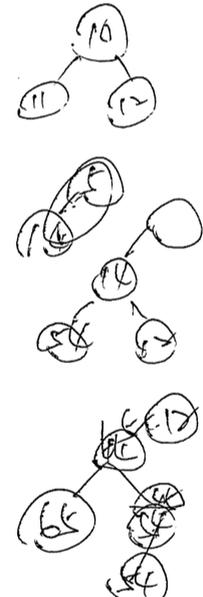


Figure 1



5. Draw a Huffman coding tree for the string "ABRACADABRA". How many bits does the encoded message require? (10%)

~~***~~ + a x b c d + a + b c

6. Please write the correct order for the regular expression $(a+b^*c)^*d^*(a+(b+c))$. (10%)

~~abc**d**~~ abc**+

- (a) The prefix order.
- (b) The postfix order.

~~abc**+~~ abc**+ ~~abc**+~~
~~abc**+d**abc**+~~ (abc**+)**abc**+
 dabc**+**abc**+**
~~abc**+~~ abc**+
 [(**abc)**] (**abc)
~~**~~ ** + a x b c d + a + b c