

# 大同大學 98 學年度轉學入學考試試題

考試科目：工程數學

所別：機械工程學系

第 全 頁

註：本次考試 不可以參考自己的書籍及筆記； 不可以使用字典； 不可以使用計算器。

$$\int y(x^2-1) \frac{2x}{(x^2-1)} dx + \frac{1}{y} dy = 0$$

1. (10%) Solve  $2xydx + (x^2 - 1)dy = 0$

2. (10%) Solve  $(x^2 + y^2)dx + (x^2 - xy)dy = 0$

$$\frac{N}{y} = u \quad y = ux \quad y^2 = u^2 x^2$$
$$\frac{dy}{y} = u$$

3. (10%) Find a particular solution of  $y'' - 5y' + 4y = 8e^x$

4. (10%) Find the inverse of  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \\ -5 & 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$

5. (10%) Find the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & 9 \\ 5 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

純量      向量

6. (10%) Compute the inverse Laplace transform of  $\frac{16}{s(s-4)^2}$

7. (10%) Determine  $f(t)$  such that  $f(t) = 2t^2 + \int_0^t f(\tau)d\tau$ .

8. (15%) Let  $f(x) = -5\sin\frac{3\pi x}{2} + 3e^{|x|}$  for  $-2 \leq x \leq 2$ . Write the Fourier series of  $f(x)$  on  $[-2, 2]$ .

9. (15%) Solve the boundary value problem

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = k \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \text{ for } 0 < x < L, t > 0$$

$$u(0,t) = 0, u(L,t) = 0 \text{ for } t > 0$$

$$u(x,0) = x+1 \text{ for } 0 \leq x \leq L$$